



The Elizabethan.

Vol. XIII. No. 2.

WESTMINSTER, MARCH 1910.

Price 6d.

CAREY MONEY.

EVERYONE at Westminster has heard of Carey money, and probably most know in a vague sort of way that it exists for the benefit of Old Westminsters at Oxford. But there are few, even of those who profit by Dr. Carey's bequest, who know the exact nature of the fund and its distribution. The following account will, it is hoped, clear up points which ought no longer to be left uncertain.

William Carey was born in 1769, became K.S. 1764, was elected Head to Christ Church in 1789, appointed Head Master in 1803, and nominated Bishop of Exeter in 1820 and of St. Asaph in 1830. Before his death, in 1846, he gave a sum of £10,000 to be used, in his

own words, 'to found certain exhibitions (the same to continue after his own death and that of his wife) for the better education and advancement in sound learning and religious knowledge of such students of this House, elected from Westminster School, as have their own way to make in the world, under certain limitations and regulations to be contained in the deed of trust.' Mrs. Carey outlived him, dying in 1861. She increased the sum from £10,000 to £20,000, and this, invested in Consols, is the amount from the interest of which the grants to the Westminster scholars of the House are made.

The executors of the will are the Governing Body of Christ Church, and the grants are made by them subject to reasonable industry and good conduct on the part of the students. There is no fixed and necessary system of

distribution, but the form it commonly takes is as follows:—

The first year of residence is probationary, no grant being made until the January of the following scholastic year. This grant, which is paid over to the student in the Trinity or summer term of his second year of residence, amounts to £40. The grants then follow regularly for three more years, that is to say until the fifth year of residence, and are of the annual value of £50.

In some years it may happen that the whole income of the trust is not expended. The accumulations which result from this are disbursed in additional grants to scholars who particularly distinguish themselves in the Schools or in obtaining University Scholarships or Prizes. For instance, a scholar who is placed in the First Class in Honour Moderations will receive a grant of £25 over and above the usual grant for the year. For a First Class in a Final Honour School he will receive a similar grant of £50. And for University prizes extra grants are given varying from £25 to £50. Thus a brilliant man may receive as much as £100 in Carey money for two or three years of his residence. It may be well to point out that these grants are separate from the scholarships to which Major Candidates are elected for two years in the first place, and then for a further three years if their work is satisfactory. The annual value of these scholarships is £80, and is invariable. But it should be noted that no grants are made from the Carey bequest to any but those who hold the close Scholarships.

WESTMINSTER WORTHIES.

STOKES, DAVID, b. 1591 (?), left 1610, d. 1669. Divine.

STONE, ANDREW, b. 1703, K.S. 1717, left 1722, d. 1773. Under-Secretary of State.

STONE, GEORGE, b. 1708 (?), K.S. 1721, left 1725, d. 1764. Archbishop of Armagh.

STRANGE, SIR THOMAS ANDREW LUMISDEN, b. 1756, adm. 1769, K.S. 1770, left 1774, d. 1841. Indian jurist.

STRANGE, THOMAS LUMISDEN, b. 1808, adm. 1818 and 1821, left 1823, d. 1884. Judge and author.

STRODE, WILLIAM, b. 1602, left 1617, d. 1645. Poet and dramatist.

STUART, SIR JOHN, b. 1759, adm. 1770, d. 1815. Lieutenant-General.

STUBBES, STUBBS, or STUBBE, HENRY, b. 1632, left 1649, d. 1676. Physician and author.

STUDLEY, JOHN, b. 1545 (?), left 1561, d. 1590 (?). Translator.

SUTTON, SIR RICHARD, 2nd Bart., b. 1798, adm. 1812, left 1813, d. 1855. Sportsman.

SUTTON, ROBERT, 2nd Baron Lexington, b. 1661, d. 1723. Diplomatist.

SYKES, SIR MARK MASTERMAN, 3rd Bart., b. 1771, adm. 1784, left 1788, d. 1823. Book-collector.

SYKES, SIR TATTON, 4th Bart., b. 1772, adm. 1784, left 1788, d. 1863. Sportsman.

SYMMONS, CHARLES, b. 1749, adm. 1765, d. 1826. Man of letters.

SYMMONS, JOHN, b. 1781, d. 1842. Translator.

POETRY.

MEN sing of a land of pure delight
Beyond the farthest reach of the sea,
Where the sails sink loose in a shimmer of light,
And the moon and the stars smile out on the night,
And the years no longer flee.

The shores reach inland a thousand miles,
Valley and mountain, river and tree—
A land of solemn and peaceful smiles,
Where youth with beauty the time beguiles,
And love has ceased to be.

And hither at last the heroes come,
Borne by the breezes in ships of gold,
Weary and worn to the valleys of home,
Over the leap of the shimmering foam,
And the ocean's glimmering fold.

Friend and foe together at last,
Lover and bride to the moonlit shore—
There on the sands their swords they cast,
And the sigh of the groves encloses them fast,
And they hate and love no more.

Then the shaft of the fighter is spent and sped,
And the harp of the minstrel hushes its tune;
And they leave the shore with a lightened tread,
And the whispering leaves close over their head,
And they rest with the resting moon.

School Notes.

ON the Feast of the Purification the offertory for the School Mission amounted to £3 11s. 4d.; that on St. Matthias' Day to £3 11s. 9d.

Parliament was opened by the King on Monday, February 21. The School occupied its usual position in Palace Yard.

The 'Greeze' on Shrove Tuesday was won by G. L. Brown, of Grant's. Photographs appeared in the *Daily Graphic* and the *Daily Telegraph*.

We have been privileged to hear two excellent Lectures this term. On February 4 Canon Hensley Henson gave an account of the Yellowstone Park in America, and on February 18 Principal Davis, of the Royal Agricultural College, Cirencester, lectured on Insects and Plants.

H. F. R. Rawson was awarded his Pinks after the Beckenham match.

Will all holders of Sports' Challenge Cups return them before March 19?

The following is the Football Card, filled in to date:—

1909.

| | | | | |
|------|---------|----|------------------------|---------------|
| Sat. | Oct. 2 | v. | Lancing Old Boys. | (Drawn, 0-0.) |
| " | " 9 | v. | Old Westminster. | (Drawn, 1-1.) |
| " | 2nd XI. | v. | Old Westminster A. | (Lost, 2-4.) |
| Wed. | Oct 13 | v. | Old Bradfield Boys. | (Drawn, 2-2.) |
| Sat. | " 16 | v. | Casuals. | (Lost, 0-2.) |
| Wed. | " 20 | v. | Outcasts. | (Drawn, 2-2.) |
| Sat. | " 23 | v. | Old Brightonians. | (Won, 1-0.) |
| " | 2nd XI. | v. | Old Westminster A. | (Lost, 1-2.) |
| " | Oct. 30 | v. | Clapham Rovers. | (Lost, 2-3.) |
| Wed. | Nov. 3 | v. | R.M.A., Woolwich. | (Won, 2-1.) |
| " | Nov. 13 | v. | Kenley. | (Lost, 1-2.) |
| " | Colts | v. | Old Westminster B. | (Won, 8-3.) |
| " | Nov. 20 | v. | Old Etonians. | (Won, 4-0.) |
| " | 2nd XI. | v. | King's College A. | (Won, 3-2.) |
| " | Nov. 27 | v. | Old Wykehamists. | (Won, 2-1.) |
| Wed. | Dec. 1 | v. | St. Thomas's Hospital. | (Drawn, 1-1.) |
| Sat. | " 4 | v. | Old Berkamstedians. | (Won, 3-1.) |
| " | Colts | v. | Old Westminster B. | (Lost, 2-4.) |
| " | Dec. 11 | v. | Emeriti. | (Lost, 1-5.) |
| " | 2nd XI. | v. | Clapham Rovers 2nd XI. | (Scratched.) |
| " | Dec. 18 | v. | Old Malvernians. | (Scratched.) |

1910.

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|-------|---------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Sat. | Jan. 22 | v. | Old Aldenhamians. | (Won, 4-3.) |
| " | 2nd XI. | v. | The Mission. | (Lost, 0-8.) |
| " | Jan. 29 | v. | Beckenham. | (Lost, 1-3.) |
| " | 2nd XI. | v. | Old Westminster A. | (Lost, 2-5.) |
| Wed. | Feb. 2 | v. | Mr. S. S. Harris's XI. | (Lost, 1-7.) |
| Sat. | " 5 | v. | Old Etonians. | (Won, 3-1.) |
| " | Colts | v. | Old Westminster B. | (Won, 9-0.) |
| Wed. | Feb. 9 | v. | Old Westminster. | (Won, 4 1.) |
| Sat. | " 12 | v. | Casuals. | (Lost, 1-3.) |
| " | 2nd XI. | v. | King's College A. | (Lost, 3-4.) |
| Sat. | Feb. 19 | v. | Old Felstedians. | (Won, 1-0.) |
| " | 2nd XI. | v. | Old Cranleighans 2nd XI. | (Lost, 0-3.) |
| Tues. | Feb. 22 | v. | Winchester (at Winchester). | (Lost, 0-3.) |
| Sat. | Feb. 26 | v. | Charterhouse (at Vincent Square). | |
| " | Mar. 5 | 2nd XI. | v. Old Westminster A. | |
| Wed. | " 9 | v. | Mr. L. A. M. Fevez's XI. | |
| Sat. | " 12 | v. | An Eton XI. (at Eton). | |
| " | " 19 | K.SS. v. T.BB. | | |

ANNUAL RECORDS.

WE beg to acknowledge with many thanks the following corrections and additions.

THE CHURCH.

C. C. Sharpe, ordained Priest; G. M. S. Oldham, ordained Deacon.

THE LAW.

G. D. Johnston, First Class, Final Bar Examination, and half Studentship.

THE UNIVERSITY.

Third Class.—A. G. Ogilvie, Oxford, Modern History.

Historical Notes.

WE are very grateful to the Rev. J. Salwey, Jun., who has furnished us with the following notes.

Copy of a letter in the possession of the Salwey family, of Richards Castle, Ludlow, Shropshire.

DR. RICHARD BUSBY, Head Master of Westminster, to Major Salwey.

SIR,—The commands you laid upon me to send the inclosed gives me opportunity to render with it my humble thanks, not as I ought to express them, but as my desires are to acknowledge that I shall ever owe them; I beseech you, Sir, to understand that you comfort a weak spirit with more than ordinary refreshment in your favour, and that considerable, more for your personal visit than the very patronage of my cause, of which, nevertheless, you give me sufficient confidence that you are pleased to own it.

It is great kindness in you to pardon the infelicity of my mistake, but more abounding to endeavour a repair of it according to your better intentions.

Sir, if I were in any possibility to serve you, your patronage might then have seemed better placed, but now more obliging, since it can expect no other returne than the sence of its own kind doings to soe useless a servant, whom you shall ever find in the conscience of duty.

Y^r most obedient,

RICHARD BUSBY.

Ap. 8, 1658. West. Coll.

To the Honorable Major Salwey, present these.

Notes on the connection of the Salweys with Westminster School.

Humphry Salwey, 1575(?)—1652, of Stanford Court, Worcestershire, educated at Brasenose College, Oxford, and Inner Temple, was son of Arthur Salwey, who held office in Royal Exchequer during part of the reign of Elizabeth, and of Mary, daughter of Thomas Searle, Esq., of London.

He sat in the Long Parliament for his native county of Worcestershire till his death in 1652. He was buried in Westminster Abbey, December 20, 1652, on the north of the Chapel of the Kings (cf. *Burial Registers*, edited by Colchester), and his body was turned out at the Restoration. It is to be regretted that no stone in the Abbey apparently records his place of burial.

Richard Salwey, 1615-1685, the fourth son of Humphrey Salwey, of Richards Castle, near Ludlow, and Major in the Parliamentary Army, was evidently a man of weight and influence on the Republican side. The family possess a letter from Cromwell offering him the post of Ambassador to Sweden, which on Major Salwey's refusal was held by Bulstrode Whitelock. He was Ambassador at Constantinople, 1654; nominated member of Committee of Safety and of Council of State, 1659; declined to serve, October, 1659. He is mentioned in a passage of Guizot's 'History of Cromwell and the Commonwealth,' vol. ii. pp. 5, 6, as being consulted in September, 1648, by Cromwell as to 'the temptations that might be laid on him.'

T. Carlyle, in a manuscript note calls him 'the modest and always clear and reverent Major Salwey.'

Humphrey Salwey and his sons were active supporters of the Parliamentary party in the Civil War. In religion they seem to have belonged to the Puritan party in the Church of England.

Both Humphrey and Richard Salwey were nominated to serve on the High Court of Justice which met on January 20, 1649, for the trial of the King; but Richard did not act, and Humphrey attended only two meetings, and did not sign the warrant for the King's execution.

The above were appointed Governors of Westminster School (see Mr. G. F. Russell Barker's 'Memoir of Richard Busby,' pp. 7, 9-10), November 18, 1645, and September 26, 1649.

Two of the grandsons of Humphrey Salwey, and nephews of Richard, were educated at Westminster School under Dr. Busby, viz. Arthur and John Salwey, sons of the Rev. Arthur Salwey, Rector of Severn Stoke, whose sermon, preached before the House of Commons in St. Margaret's, Westminster, in October, 1643, is still extant.

These two boys were probably at the School after the date of Busby's letter, or before, as Busby expresses his regret that he did not possess 'the possibility to serve' the Major. Arthur Salwey became a student of Christ Church, and letters of his are extant, addressed to the Major and dated from Christ Church, December 29, 1664, and January, 1665, the Major being then at Hartshorn Lane, near Charing Cross, and having been early in 1664 a prisoner in the Tower.

In 1658, when Dr. Busby wrote his letter, Major R. Salwey was in a position to help the Doctor, and was interested in the School; the letter is important as showing one of the ways in

which Dr. Busby was enabled to maintain his position during the stormy days of the Commonwealth through the influence of Parliamentarians of moderate views who had sons or relatives among the boys of the School.

The Salwey connection with the School has been maintained.

Three of the sons of the Rev. Thomas Salwey, a descendant of Major Richard Salwey, late Rector of Oswestry, were educated at the School, viz. Henry, 1850-5, student of Christ Church, and afterwards Vicar of St. Andrew's, Ashley Place, Westminster; John, 1851-6, Westminster Scholar of Trinity College, Cambridge, who rowed in the Third Trinity boat when head of the river, Vicar of Broxbourne; and Herbert, 1855-60, Captain of the School, student of Christ Church and Senior Censor, and Governor of the School 1878-83, now Hon. Canon of Southwark and Rector of Easthamstead, Berks.

Also John Salwey, Jun., M.A., Hert. Coll. Oxon., now Vicar of St. John's, Meads, Eastbourne, was at the School from 1879-86, and gained a Triplet Gratuity.

THE FIELDS.

THE SCHOOL *v.* BECKENHAM.

(Lost, 1-4.)

PLAYED Up Fields on Saturday, January 29, the ground being in a horrid condition. The visitors kicked off and assumed the aggressive, the School being at a loss in the mud. The visitors soon forced a corner, from which the centre half scored (0-1). Gold then hit the bar with a hot shot, and before the interval the visitors had again scored from a corner (0-2). After the resumption the School showed better form, but Graham unfortunately had hurt a muscle early in the game and could not do half his usual work. The visitors pressed, and at last the inside left scored with a soft shot, which Rawson tried to take too easily (0-3). Another goal quickly followed, Hammond turning the ball just out of Rawson's reach (0-4). The School now had most of the game, and, after a good run by Feasey, Marriott scored (1-4). Formilli played a great game, though Rawson was not as good as usual in goal. Teams:

SCHOOL.

H. F. Rawson; G. C. Formilli, M. Hammond; E. C. K. Clarke, R. A. Graham, W. F. Lutyens; W. E. Young, R. C. Cooke, T. F. C. Marriott, J. F. Goodall, G. G. Feasey.

BECKENHAM.

E. J. Brand; J. C. Harvey, H. R. Wimble; G. D. Ferguson, F. Furze, A. M. Williams; A. P. Cole, M. H. Clarke, H. A. Gold, Lieut. K. E. Cooper, C. F. Deacon.

THE SCHOOL v. S. S. HARRIS'S XI.

(Lost, 1-7.)

Played on Wednesday, February 2. S. S. Harris brought down a very strong side, and the School sadly missed Graham, who was still injured.

The School kicked off, and Page and Harris quickly got going, and each just missed with hot shots. The School kept the visitors from getting near enough to shoot well until Page dashed through and scored with a lightning shot (0-1). In trying to prevent this, Formilli, who had been the largest thorn in the side of the visitors' forwards, displaced a muscle in his arm and had to retire, R. Rawson being allowed to take his place. The School got going in good style and pressed, Young scoring from a centre by Goodall (1-1). After fast exchanges, Harris made apparent the absence of Formilli by running down easily, and Tuff scored from his pass (1-2). The visitors pressed hard, but no further score came before half-time.

The visitors pressed hotly in the second half, and Page and Harris gave Rawson, who was keeping his head well, not a ghost of a chance with lightning shots (1-4). The School ran down several times now, but shot weakly when on the verge of success, and Page again scored for the visitors (1-5). Tuff added another soon afterwards (1-6), which was followed by two more fruitless runs by the School; Douglas scored the seventh with a long drive (1-7).

The School defence in its weakened state fared badly, the halves being run off their feet, though Lutyens was untiring and plucky against a heavy wing. The forwards would have been good if they had had support. H. Rawson had no chance with any of the shots. Teams:

SCHOOL.

H. F. R. Rawson; G. C. Formilli (R. R. Rawson), M. Hammond; E. C. K. Clarke, A. C. Edgar, W. F. Lutyens; W. E. Young, R. C. Cooke, T. F. C. Marriott, J. F. Goodall, G. G. Feasey.

S. S. HARRIS'S XI.

R. B. Scholfield; H. N. Clarke, B. H. Willett; E. B. Trower, J. W. H. T. Douglas, W. A. Naylor; J. C. D. Tetley, C. C. Page, B. Tuff, S. S. Harris, H. Hughes-Onslow.

WESTMINSTER v. OLD ETONIANS.

(Won, 3-1.)

Played Up Fields on Saturday, February 5, resulting in a victory for the School.

Graham and Formilli were still unable to play owing to their injuries, and R. Rawson and Miles played, Feasey going back.

The School kicked off and pressed, Cooke putting a shot just over the bar. The visitors had started with only nine men, but the last two men now arrived, and they pressed. Nothing came

of their pressure, and after even play Clarke ran down and hit the bar with a fine dropping shot; but there was no score at half-time.

Soon after the resumption the School got a corner and Lutyens lofted in a good long shot, which was rushed through (1-0). The School continued to press, and Cooke scored from an easy position (2-0). The visitors were making disjointed attacks, and Hammond in clearing during one of these kicked badly against Clarke, and the inside right took advantage and scored (2-1). Towards the end Cooke put in a lucky shot from a difficult angle and the ball screwed into the goal off the post (3-1).

The School defence was shaky, but fortunately the visitors were erratic, and Rawson had little to do in goal. The forwards did not get together as well as usual, and were inclined to individual efforts.

Scholfield kept goal well for the visitors.

SCHOOL.

H. F. R. Rawson; G. G. Feasey, M. Hammond; E. C. K. Clarke, R. R. Rawson, W. F. Lutyens; W. E. Young, R. C. Cooke, T. F. C. Marriott, J. F. Goodall, C. V. Miles.

OLD ETONIANS.

R. B. Scholfield; W. S. Scholfield, B. O. Bircham; Hon. K. Kinnaird, J. Rouse, C. R. Blake; R. H. Carr, G. Howard-Smith, H. N. Burroughes, P. F. Williams, H. Hughes-Onslow.

THE SCHOOL v. OLD WESTMINSTERS.

(Won, 4-0.)

Played on Wednesday, February 9. The School were still without Formilli, and Goodall was also absent, Rudd taking his place.

The O.W.W. kicked off and did most of the pressing for a long time, but without molesting Rawson, while Marriott was the only School forward to get dangerous. The School got two goals before half-time, Marriott scoring after a miskick by Rice-Oxley, while Cooke headed in a centre from Miles (2-0), but the Old Westminsters did not deserve to be two down at half-time.

The O.W.W. tired in the second half, and the School did most of the pressing, and Scott had to run out several times. At last Young ran down well and Cooke captured the ball as it came off the goalkeeper, and scored (3-0). A little later Cooke used his pace to good purpose and passed back to Rudd, who scored a fine goal with a beautiful shot, and a very poor game resulted in a victory for the School as stated.

Feasey and Marriott were best for the School.

SCHOOL.

H. F. R. Rawson; G. G. Feasey, M. Hammond; E. C. K. Clarke, R. A. Graham, W. F. Lutyens; W. E. Young, R. C. Cooke, T. F. C. Marriott, G. B. F. Rudd, C. V. Miles.

OLD WESTMINSTERS.

R. B. J. Scott; Capt. Chatterton, A. T. Willett; A. E. Rice-Oxley, F. W. Ashley, H. L. Geare; H. C. Macpherson, E. S. Wood, G. Tabernacle, H. F. Chatterton, D. McManus.

WESTMINSTER *v.* CASUALS.

(Lost, 1-3.)

Played on Saturday, February 12. The School, although Formilli was still absent, and this necessitated Feasey going to back from the forward line, were exceedingly good, and deserved to draw the match. Lutyens had fallen and cut his knee the day before and could not play.

The visitors kicked off, but the School soon got possession and Marriott just missed with a shot taken on the half-volley. The visitors retaliated strongly, and scored from a corner, Rawson making a mistake in not punching out (0-1). The School forwards had shocking luck after this, no less than four shots hitting the bar; but eventually Marriott equalised (1-1). Rawson saved several shots easily, but the centre-forward got well clear of the backs and beat him easily (1-2). The score was unchanged at half-time, but the visitors did most of the pressing, one shot striking the post.

The School were again on the offensive in the second half, but did not get within range, and at last the visitors got a lucky goal through a misunderstanding between Clarke and Hammond (1-3). The game continued to be hard-fought, but there was no further scoring.

The whole of the School team was good, but Feasey was missed from the left wing. P. A. Sergeant at centre-half and P. C. Sainsbury at back were always the greatest spoilers of the School combination.

SCHOOL.

H. F. R. Rawson; G. G. Feasey, M. Hammond; R. R. Rawson, R. A. Graham, E. C. K. Clarke; W. E. Young, R. C. Cooke, T. F. C. Marriott, J. F. Goodall, C. V. Miles.

CASUALS.

A. S. Grant; J. H. Shepherd, P. C. Sainsbury; H. B. Sale, P. A. Sergeant, A. G. Corbett; P. L. Beck, J. W. Hunter, F. W. Townend, G. F. Dixon, A. W. W. Ker.

THE SCHOOL *v.* OLD FELSTEDIANS.

(Won, 1-0.)

Played Up Fields on Saturday, February 19. The visitors, despite the 'Varsity match, brought down a strong side, including J. W. H. T. Douglas, while Formilli returned to the School team, and was very good, although his injured arm prevented him from tackling hard. Lutyens was unfortunately still away.

The School won the toss and began with the slight benefit of a cross wind. Goodall nearly rushed a goal after even play, while the inside right missed a good chance for the visitors by shooting weakly; then Marriott should have scored from a doubtful position, but his shot was easily saved. The School continued to press, and after three fruitless corners Clarke scored with a

magnificent shot just under the bar from near the halfway line (1-0). The visitors retaliated and had bad luck in not scoring, the wind coming to the rescue by keeping a bumping ball out of the vacant goal. Half-time saw the School leading (1-0).

With the wind in their favour, the visitors pressed more but did not shoot, and whenever the School forwards got going they always looked dangerous, and several times were only beaten on the post by superior weight. No good shots were put in by either side, though two free kicks fell to the School close in, and the score was not altered in the second half. The score just represents the game.

In the School defence everybody played well. The forwards were also good, Goodall being perhaps the best. Douglas was invaluable to the visitors.

SCHOOL.

H. F. R. Rawson; G. C. Formilli, M. Hammond; E. C. K. Clarke, R. A. Graham, R. R. Rawson; W. E. Young, R. C. Cooke, T. F. C. Marriott, J. F. Goodall, G. G. Feasey.

OLD FELSTEDIANS.

H. C. Allen; W. W. Hodges, G. E. Hunt; F. Robinson, J. W. H. T. Douglas, J. E. Hill; W. W. Cook, H. L. P. Perigrine, J. K. W. Trueman, R. M. O. Cook, H. J. Farquharson.

2ND XI. *v.* O.WW. 'A.'

(Lost, 2-5.)

Played on Saturday, January 29, and resulted in a win for the O.WW., who had a very strong side, by 5 to 2.

The 2nd XI. kicked off, and after even play Hume opened the score with a good shot (1-0), but the visitors equalised through Coleby a minute later (1-1). The visitors pressed and forced a fruitless corner, but Circuitt ran down soon afterwards and put them ahead, the score being 1-2 at the interval.

The score remained unchanged for some time, Circuitt being responsible for the next; but Price reduced the visitors' lead after a good combination (2-3). The score was now 2-3, but Coleby scored again from a centre by Chatterton, followed by the last, from Circuitt, who thus scored his third goal in the match.

The 2nd XI. are to be congratulated on putting up such a good fight against a strong and heavy team.

2ND XI.

B. M. Hallward; E. H. Gray, D. A. McManus; F. W. Pink, R. R. Rawson, A. C. Edgar; R. H. Monier-Williams, H. N. Hume, H. S. Price, G. B. F. Rudd, E. F. Lawrence.

O.WW. 'A.'

A. J. L. Circuitt; Capt. Chatterton, P. H. Wyatt; H. C. Macpherson, R. O. Barnett, A. E. Rice-Oxley; C. F. Chatterton, C. M. L. Circuitt, D. M. McManus, E. Coleby, E. S. Wood.

2ND XI. v. KING'S COLLEGE 'A.'

(Lost, 3-4.)

Played Up Fields on Saturday, February 12, resulting in a defeat of 3-4.

The visitors kicked off, the game being uneventful at first, two corners to the School being fruitless; at length Monier-Williams ran down, and Price opened the scoring (1-0). The visitors retaliated with an attack, and after Hallward saved once the outside right equalised (1-1). Gray then ran down and hit the cross-bar, Price scoring from the rebound (2-1); this was soon followed by another from Hume (3-1), and with the inside right scoring for the visitors the interval came with the score 3-2 in favour of the 2nd XI.

The visitors began the second half by missing opportunities, but at last the centre-forward equalised matters (3-3), and the same player added the winning goal soon afterwards from a behind kick (3-4).

E. H. Gray and MacManus were best for the 2nd XI.

2ND XI.

B. M. Hallward; E. H. Gray, J. M. de Slubicki; J. C. Hobson, D. A. McManus, F. W. Pink; R. H. Monier-Williams, G. B. F. Rudd, H. S. Price, H. N. Hume, W. S. Gray.

KING'S COLLEGE 'A.'

H. W. Brister; C. M. Francis, S. Elliott; E. Fisher, K. W. Bell, J. D. Burton; H. Peploe, A. C. Wall, P. J. Smith, J. Aikman, H. G. Greig.

2nd XI. v. OLD CRANLEIGHANS 'A.'

(Lost, 0-3.)

Played Up Fields on Saturday, February 19, the visitors winning by three goals to love.

The visitors kicked off, and were the first to press, and after even play the inside right scored (0-1). The School retaliated but could not shoot, and the inside right ended a good run by scoring from a very difficult angle (0-2). Even play followed till half-time, but there was no addition to the score, the visitors leading by 2-0.

The visitors continued to press, and E. H. Gray gave away several corners badly. The School ran down several times, but the inside forwards shot badly, and lacked weight. Towards the end the visitors got away again and the inside left scored (0-3). There was no further scoring.

2ND XI.

K. Hill; E. H. Gray, D. A. McManus; J. C. Hobson, A. C. Edgar, F. W. Pink; R. H. Monier-Williams, G. B. F. Rudd, H. S. Price, G. P. Pick, W. S. Gray.

OLD CRANLEIGHANS 'A.'

E. R. Taylor; C. V. Edwards, H. J. Taylor; R. Bradshaw, A. Cressall, S. Burt; E. T. Smith, H. I. Jones, S. E. Lawrence, W. Jennings, G. M. C. Taylor.

COLTS v. O.WW. 'B.'

(Won, 9-0.)

Played Up Fields on Saturday, February 5, resulting in an overwhelming defeat of the visitors.

The O.WW. produced a very poor team, which had nothing but pace and weight, but the result over-estimated the superiority of the Colts.

The first half was even, chances being missed by either side, while Gray scored for the Colts after a mêlée near goal (1-0).

The O.WW. were quite done in the second half, but should have scored at least twice, easy chances being missed. As it was the Colts scored eight more and won as stated. The goal-scorers were Gray 3, Hume 2, Monier-Williams 2, Rudd 1, Price 1.

COLTS.

K. Hill; R. F. Potter, J. M. de Slubicki; J. C. Hobson, D. McManus, F. W. Pink; R. H. Monier-Williams, G. B. F. Rudd, H. S. Price, H. N. Hume, W. S. Gray.

O.WW. 'B.'

C. Kent; A. C. Estall, R. L. Fraser; A. K. Clark-Kennedy, A. B. Johnson, E. C. Gates; E. W. Milne, N. Chappelow, L. C. Denza, E. Bristow, J. Davis.

WESTMINSTER LEAGUE.

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| A | — | L 0-2 | W 2-1 | W 2-0 | | | D 0-0 | L 0-1 | = 5 points |
| B | W 2-0 | — | L 1-3 | D 2-2 | | | L 2-5 | L 0-4 | = 3 points |
| C | L 1-2 | W 3-1 | — | W 5-0 | L 0-4 | | | | = 4 points |
| D | L 0-2 | D 2-2 | L 0-5 | — | D 2-2 | W 2-0 | | | = 4 points |
| E | | | W 4-0 | D 2-2 | — | L 1-4 | W 3-1 | | = 5 points |
| F | | | | L 0-2 | W 4-1 | — | W 2-1 | D 1-1 | = 5 points |
| G | D 0-0 | W 5-2 | | | L 1-3 | L 1-2 | — | L 0-5 | = 3 points |
| H | W 1-0 | W 4-0 | | | | D 1-1 | W 5-0 | — | = 7 points |

Captains :-

| | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|---------------------|
| A | E. B. Shaw. | E | R. Monier-Williams, |
| B | T. M. Holroyd. | F | W. L. Selby. |
| C | J. M. de Slubicki. | G | J. C. Hobson. |
| D | J. W. N. Smith. | H | G. L. Brown. |

FIVES.

IN the first round of the Lent Term Ties :—

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|
| G. G. Feasey and P. S. Ham | } beat (2-0) | H. F. R. Rawson and R. A. Graham (sub. for F. G. Hobson) |
| J. F. Goodall and R. C. Cooke | | } beat (2-0) |

The following is the draw for the second round :—

| | | |
|---|--------|--------------------------------------|
| E. C. K. Clarke and A. K. Gilmour | } play | D. F. Jerrold and J. C. Hobson |
| M. Hammond and T. F. C. Marriott | | } play |
| A. C. Edgar and W. E. Young | } play | |
| E. H. Gray and R. R. Rawson | | } play |

THE DEBATING SOCIETY.

THE first meeting of the Lent Term Session was held on January 27, when the Society indulged in some light but distinctly humorous Impromptu Debates. The attendance was good.

At the next meeting, on February 3, the motion 'That this House would approve the introduction of Hockey during the Lent Term at Westminster' produced a poor debate. The Proposer (THE VICE-PRESIDENT) briefly pointed out the main advantages of such a system, but carefully forebore to speak of the weighty objections which might be brought against it. The Opposer (M. HAMMOND) then brought forward many of the minor arguments against the motion, but failed rather to urge all the serious obstacles to the adoption of the scheme. The Seconder (E. H. GRAY) considerably strengthened the Proposer's case without, however, breaking any new ground. A discussion followed concerning the possibility of having two games simultaneously at Westminster in which someone asserted that Water and Cricket had co-existed successfully, but this discussion was marred by the prevalent ignorance of the facts. The PRESIDENT then pointed out that the true objections to the motion were grave, namely lack of time, ground, and numbers. He, too, touched on the question of Water, but again the lack of facts was lamentably evident. After a few other remarks the debate came to a somewhat tame conclusion, and the motion was lost by acclamation.

At the next meeting, on February 10, the motion was 'That this House would welcome the

introduction of the Metric System into England.' The Proposer (P. H. MALDEN) devoted much lucid and straightforward argument to the consideration of the decimal system of notation, but made very slight mention of the metric system. The Opposer (W. S. GRAY) brought some rather scrappy arguments against the motion and drew attention chiefly to the havoc caused necessarily by the change from one system to another. The Seconder (E. A. MEYER) briefly but fluently tried to combat the arguments of the Opposer. J. W. N. SMITH tried to be humorous at the Proposer's expense, and some quibbling personalities ensued. After some small points had been discussed by L. Rice-Oxley, M. Holroyd and the Secretary, the motion was put before the House and carried by acclamation.

The following is the card of the Debating Society for Lent Term, filled in to date :—

Jan. 27.—Impromptu Debates.

Feb. 3.—'That this House would welcome the introduction of Hockey instead of Football during the Lent Term.' Proposer, E. C. K. Clarke; Seconder, E. H. Gray; Opposer, M. Hammond. (Lost by acclamation.)

Feb. 10.—'That this House would approve of the introduction of the Metric System into this country.' Proposer, P. H. Malden; Seconder, E. A. Meyer; Opposer, W. S. Gray. (Carried by acclamation.)

Feb. 17.—'That this House approves of Vivisection.' Proposer, F. C. Doherty; Seconder, S. Codd; Opposer, A. C. Edgar. (Ayes, 11; Noes, 8.)

Feb. 24.—'That in the opinion of this House Tariff Reform is no solution of the Unemployed Problem.' Proposer, F. G. Hobson; Seconder, A. K. Gilmour; Opposer, H. N. Wood.

Mar. 3.—'That this House deplores the bitter partisanship of modern politics.' Proposer, J. W. N. Smith; Seconder, J. B. Calkin; Opposer, P. S. Ham.

Mar. 10.—'That this House would welcome reform in the Public School Curriculum.' Proposer, K. D. Murray; Seconder, E. W. Williamson; Opposer, E. Scott.

Mar. 17.—'That this House considers the rejection of the Budget by the House of Lords to be unconstitutional.' Proposer, D. F. Jerrold; Seconder, G. G. Feasey; Opposer, A. R. I. Mellor.

Mar. 31.—Impromptu Debates.

NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY.

THE Society met on Saturday, November 20, when F. G. Hobson read a paper on 'Water.' He confined himself to discussing the purification and preparation of water for drinking purposes only, and the sources and preparation of London drinking water particularly. The introduction consisted of a short account of the history of the old London water companies and the sources of their supplies. The present almost perfect conditions had only been obtained after centuries of quarrelling and mismanagement. After an explanation of the various filtering and storing processes he described in detail

several of the commoner and noxious bacteria present in water that were removed before the water could be employed. The paper was supplemented by a display of many of the actual bacteria.

The Society met on Saturday, November 27, when H. A. Wootton, Esq., read a very interesting paper on 'Rivers.' This paper was a continuation of a previous paper that Mr. Wootton had been kind enough to read to the Society. He first of all briefly discussed the formation of rivers and their action. He did not, however, follow this up very far as this had been the subject of his previous paper. The particular subjects he concentrated on were Lakes and their formation. He wound up by urging the members of the Society to notice and try to find explanations for the natural phenomena of this sort that came under their observation.

The Society met on Saturday, December 4, when Mr. Sargeant read a paper on 'Leaves.' He began by a careful description of the various portions of the plant and their relations. The flowers of a plant were not, as was generally supposed, a separate and distinct part of the flower, they were only a different form of leaf that grew on the plant. The leaves of plants are all arranged systematically on the stem of the plant, and their relative positions differ in the various types of plant. Leaves play a very important part in the life of the plant. It is through the leaves that the plants breathe. They absorb carbon dioxide from the air, and when they have extracted the carbon give back the oxygen to the air.

House Notes.

K.SS.—We heartily congratulate Mr. E. S. Wood on being placed second on the list of successful candidates in his recent examination, and at the same time apologise for our tardiness in doing so. We must mention, too, that M. Holroyd was one of the lamentably few who succeeded in passing the Certificate A Examination of the O. T. C. On the other hand, we have to commiserate W. F. Lutyens on hurting his knee again. The accident was particularly unfortunate this time, as it kept him out of the Winchester match, in which, as a result, we had only one representative. It was very satisfactory, however, that he recovered sufficiently to play against Charterhouse. Meanwhile, the Town Boy match draws near apace, and with the Drill and Racquets Competitions close at hand, and the Sports not far off, we have plenty to occupy our minds. We hope to acquit ourselves well in all of them. For a number of reasons Fives Ties have

remained somewhat stationary lately, while Chess Ties have made a spasmodic reappearance after a considerable interval. The Literary Society has finished "Othello" in two most successful readings, and is now engaged on 'The Tempest.'

ASHBURNHAM.—Once more an urgent appeal for Notes comes at the end of an uneventful month. We congratulate Scott on being made a monitor; we also offer our hearty congratulations to Mr. W. B. Harris on once more representing Cambridge in the 'Varsity match at Queen's, and also on being mentioned as 'the best of the Cantab five.' The Fives Ties are progressing fairly fast. We must congratulate H. M. Hake on being one of the only two in the School to gain Certificate A. In Seniors we are drawn with Home-Boarders for the first round. We offer our condolences to Tyson, who has had to stop football on account of water on the knee, and to Formilli, who has been suffering from an injured arm.

GRANT'S.—There have been singularly few events of interest during the past month, so that it is difficult to find any news. We must first of all congratulate H. F. Rawson on gaining his Pinks after the Beckenham match; he has proved throughout the season a very sound goalkeeper. There has been one House game, but very little good came of it as several of us were incapacitated by influenza. Owing to the fact that the O. T. C. drills take place on Mondays now, leaving Wednesdays free, Yard Ties are in full swing. The Fives Ties, however, of last Term have still to be played off. The House section has started drilling, and should, if all continues as well as it has begun, do creditably in the House Competition. The Literary Society has had three successful meetings this Term, when Sheridan's 'Good-Natured Man' and 'Macbeth' were read.

H.BB.—The Editor is again clamouring for House Notes, but we have little wherewith to satisfy his demand. Mellor has been distinguishing himself in the Racquets' world by a well-deserved success in the first round of the Racquets Competition, and we hope that he will be successful in the remaining rounds. Our House-squad, under the able leadership of Sergeant Gray, are often to be seen in the Yard in the early hours of the morning, manfully struggling through their drill; we are confident that such keenness will enable them to carry off the Cup. We are glad to see Brookes back again after his long absence. Fives Ties are in full swing and there is every prospect of their being finished this Term. We are playing Ashburnham in Seniors, and wish our team every success.

RIGAUD'S.—This month our Notes will be purely speculative as we are approaching the most important part of the Term. In Seniors we are drawn against Grant's, and against Home-Boarders in the Racquets Competition. In addition to these there is the Inter-House Drill Competition, for which we shall be able to send in a very formidable section, as we have such a large number to choose from. We shall not be able to send in a pair for the Inter-House Gymnasium Competition as so few Rigaudites are attracted by that form of exercise, so we do not stand much chance of winning that Cup. Three representatives went with the School team to Winchester, and besides these three we are always well represented in the 2nd XI. and Colts. In the shooting at the Morris Tube many promising shots have been found, some of the Juniors getting especially fine groups. This term several members of the House have joined the Racquets court, so we can be quite sure of sending in a pair for that competition for the next year or two.

Old Westminsters.

THE Hon. R. D. Denman, M.P., has been appointed Parliamentary Secretary to the President of the Board of Trade, and Mr. Edward Marsh, C.M.G., Private Secretary to the Home Secretary.

Mr. H. B. Leach has passed into Sandhurst.

Mr. R. Hackforth has been appointed Assistant Lecturer in Classics in the University of Manchester.

Mr. A. W. K. Peacock has been appointed to a Clerkship in the Probate Division of the High Court of Justice.

Births.

ON January 26, the wife of Wadham B. Winckworth, of a son.

ON February 18, the wife of Adrian McKenna, of a daughter.

Marriage.

NEWTON — SHUBRICK. — On November 24, at Trichinopoly, George Humphreys Newton to Winifred Frances, second daughter of Richard L. Shubrick, of Trichinopoly.

Obituary.

THE death of HUGH DAVID SANDEMAN deprives THE ELIZABETHAN of a very old subscriber. Born in 1825, he was admitted in 1839, and was for some years in the Indian Civil Service. He died on December 29.

ARTHUR PEARSON PERFECT, who died on February 4, was admitted in 1848. For the last forty-two years he was Rector of St. John-sub-Castro, Lewes, and was at one time Rural Dean.

Correspondence.

To the Editor of 'The Elizabethan.'

Feb. 15.

DEAR SIR,—Is it not a great pity that the Cup in the Library which was won by the Old Westminsters' Boat Club should stand in such a deplorable condition? Could not some means be found to give it an occasional cleaning? The colours that result from lack of attention are no doubt very artistic, but we think that the majority of us would prefer to see a little of the original metal.

With the usual apologies,

We are,

Yours truly,

G. S. and R. M.-W.

Our Contemporaries.

WE acknowledge with many thanks the receipt of the following:—

Trinity University Review, St. Peter's School Magazine, Trinity College School Record, The Felthamian, Working Men's College Journal, The Haverfordian, The Salopian (2), Eton College Chronicle (3), Edinburgh Academy Chronicle, The Cheltonian, The Carthusian, The Alleynian, The Malburian, The Meteor, The Wykehamist.

'THE ELIZABETHAN' CLUB.

THIS Club was founded in the year 1864, and consists of Old Westminsters. Its objects are to promote intercourse among Old Westminsters and to preserve the associations and further the interests and prosperity of the School. The subscription to the Club is 10s. 6d. per annum, or on payment of £3. 3s. all future subscriptions may be compounded for.

Old Westminsters who wish to join the Club should communicate with the Hon. Secretary, A. C. NESBITT, Esq., 5 Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.

NOTICES.

All contributions to the April number of THE ELIZABETHAN should reach the Editor at 3 Little Dean's Yard, Westminster, not later than March 19.

Contributions must be written on one side of the paper only.

Correspondents must enclose their names with contributions, not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith.

Back numbers are obtainable of the Editor, price 1s. each.

Subscribers are requested to notify any change of address of the Secretary, 3 Little Dean's Yard, Westminster.

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Subscriptions now due should be forwarded at once to J. SARGEANT, Esq., Little Dean's Yard, Westminster School, S.W. (*not* addressed 'The Treasurer').

The Editor is not responsible for the opinions of his contributors or correspondents.

Floreat.